

## Art history

[/10 Neo-classical and Romantic art](#)

[/10 Impressionist, Post-impressionist, and Expressionist art](#)

[/10 Abstract, Surreal, and Modernist art](#)

[/10 Pop, the Group of Seven, and Contemporary art](#)



**Canova, *Psyche Revived by Cupid's Kiss*, 1757-1822**

Marble, 1.55m x 1.68m x 1.01m, The Louvre, Paris



**Jacques-Louis David**

***The Death of Marat***

1793

Oil on canvas  
165 cm × 128 cm  
Brussels.

**Jean-Auguste-Dominique Ingres**

*Napoleon I on his Imperial Throne*

1806

Oil on canvas

259 cm × 162 cm

Musée de l'Armée, Hôtel des Invalides, Paris



**Jean-Auguste-Dominique Ingres**

*Princesse de Broglie*

1851–53



Oil on canvas  
121.3 x 90.8 cm

The Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York



**Eugène Delacroix, *Liberty Leading the People*, 1830**  
Oil on canvas, 2.6 x 3.25m, Musée du Louvre, Paris



**John Constable, *The Hay Wain*, 1821**  
Oil on canvas, 130 cm × 185 cm, National Gallery, London



**Théodore Géricault, *Raft of the Medusa*, 1818-19.**  
Oil on canvas, 193 x 282 inches, Musée du Louvre, Paris



**Caspar David Friedrich, *Das Eismeer* (The Sea of Ice), 1823-24**  
Oil on canvas, 50x38", Kunsthalle Hamburg

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Title / Pamagat: \_\_\_\_\_

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In full, what do you think the artist is trying to communicate? Please give a specific reason why you think this is so.

*Sa kabuuan, ano sa palagay mo ang sinusubukang ipaalam ng artista? Mangyaring magbigay ng dalawang partikular na dahilan kung bakit sa tingin mo ay ganito.*

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*Full meaning  
+ your reason*

Buong kahulugan +  
ang iyong dahilan

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**Édouard Manet, *A Bar at the Folies-Bergère*, 1881-82**  
Oil on canvas, 96 x 130 cm, Courtauld Gallery, London



**Édouard Manet, *Olympia*, 1863**  
Oil on canvas, 130.5 cm × 190 cm, Musée d'Orsay, Paris

**Edgar Degas**

***The Dancing Class***

1873-86

Oil on canvas  
85 x 75 cm  
Musée D'Orsay, Paris



**Mary Cassatt**

***The Child's Bath***

1893

Oil on canvas  
100 x 66 cm  
Art Institute of Chicago



**James Ensor, *Christ's Entry into Brussels in 1889*, 1888**  
Oil on canvas, 252.7 x 430.5 cm, J. Paul Getty Museum



**Käthe Kollwitz**  
***Woman with Dead  
Child***  
1903

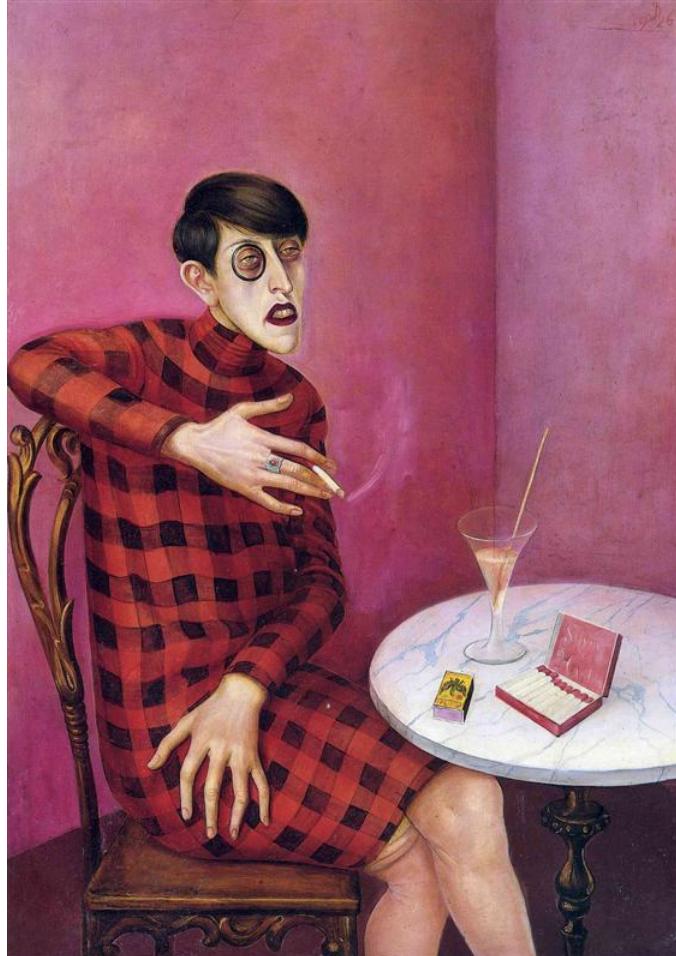
Etching  
39 x 48 cm  
Kunsthalle, Bremen

**Max Beckmann**

***The Night (Die Nacht)***

1918-19

Oil on canvas  
133 x 153 cm  
Kunstsammlung  
Nordrhein-Westfalen,  
Düsseldorf



**Otto Dix**

***Portrait of the Journalist Sylvia Von Harden***

1926

Oil on canvas  
89 x 121 cm  
Centre Georges Pompidou, Paris

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## Abstraction

**Georgia O'Keeffe**

***Blue and Green Music***

1919-21

Oil on canvas  
23 x 19"  
Art Institute of Chicago



**Barnett Newman**

***Voice of Fire***

1967

Acrylic on canvas  
540 cm × 240 cm  
National Gallery of Canada



**Meret Oppenheim** (Switzerland), **Object**, 1936

Fur-covered cup, saucer, and spoon. Cup Ø 11cm, saucer Ø 24 cm, spoon 20 cm long,  
MOMA



**René Magritte** (Belgium), **The False Mirror**, 1929

Oil on canvas, 54 x 80.9 cm, Museum of Modern Art, New York

## Surrealism

**René Magritte**

***Time Transfixed***

1938

Oil on canvas  
147 × 99 cm  
Art Institute of Chicago



## Dada



**Marcel Duchamp**

***The Bride Stripped Bare by Her Bachelors, Even***  
**(*The Large Glass*)**

1915-1923

Oil, varnish, lead foil, lead wire, and dust on two  
glass panels  
278 × 178 × 9 cm

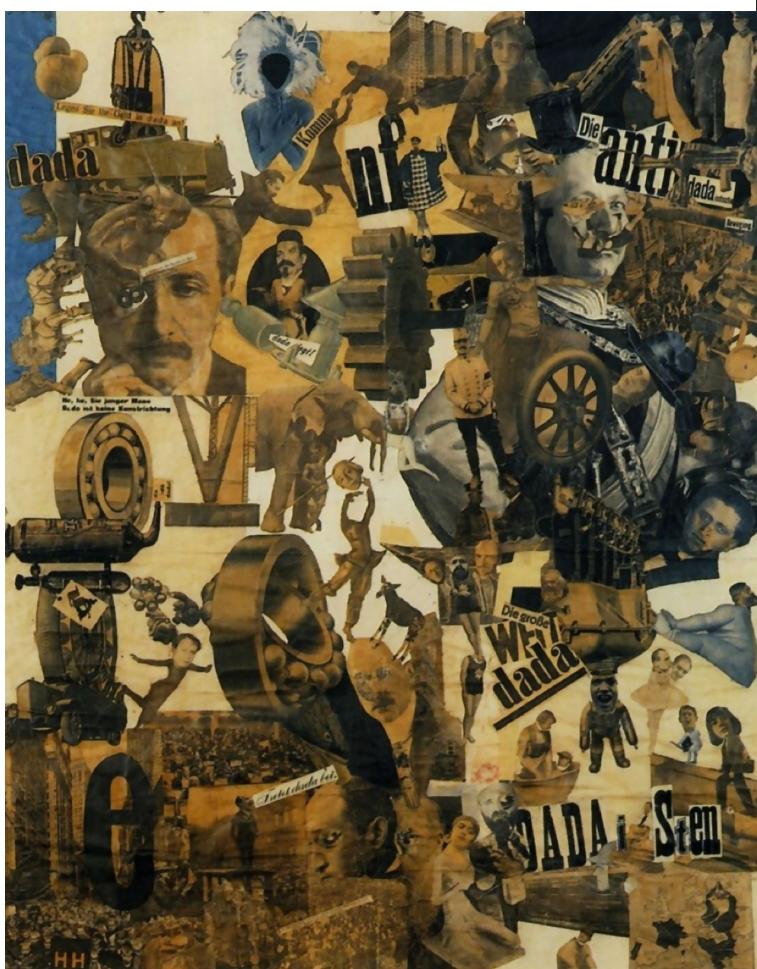
# Dada

Kurt Schwitters

*The Merzbau*

1933

installation  
Hanover, Germany



Hannah Höch

*Cut with the Kitchen Knife through the  
Last Weimar Beer-Belly Cultural Epoch in  
Germany*

1919-1920

Collage of pasted papers  
144 x 90cm  
Nationalgalerie, Staatliche Museen zu  
Berlin, Germany

## Modernism

**Marcel Duchamp**

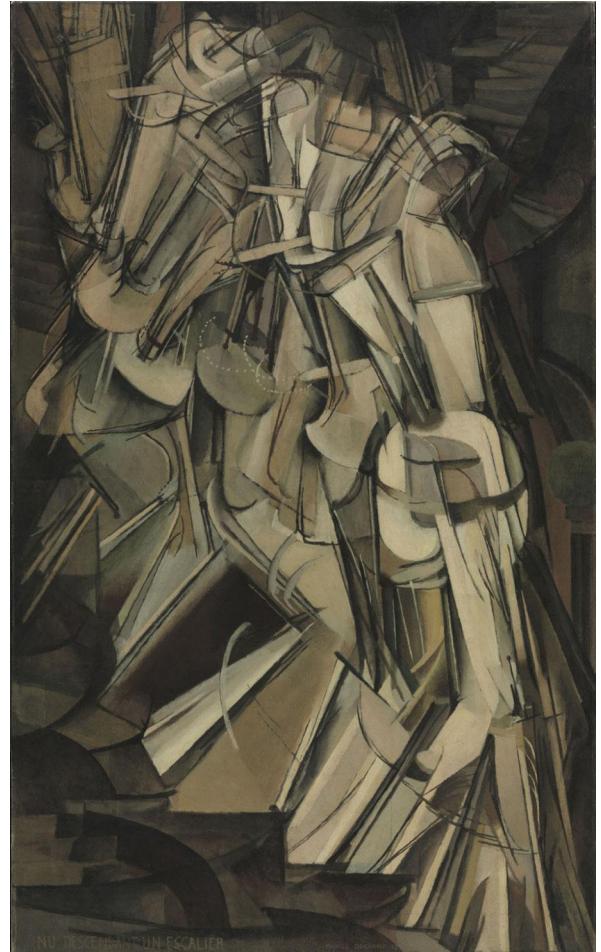
***Nude Descending a Staircase (No. 2)***

1912

Oil on canvas

147 x 89.2 cm

Philadelphia Museum of Art



**Charles Demuth**

***I Saw the Figure 5 in Gold***

1928

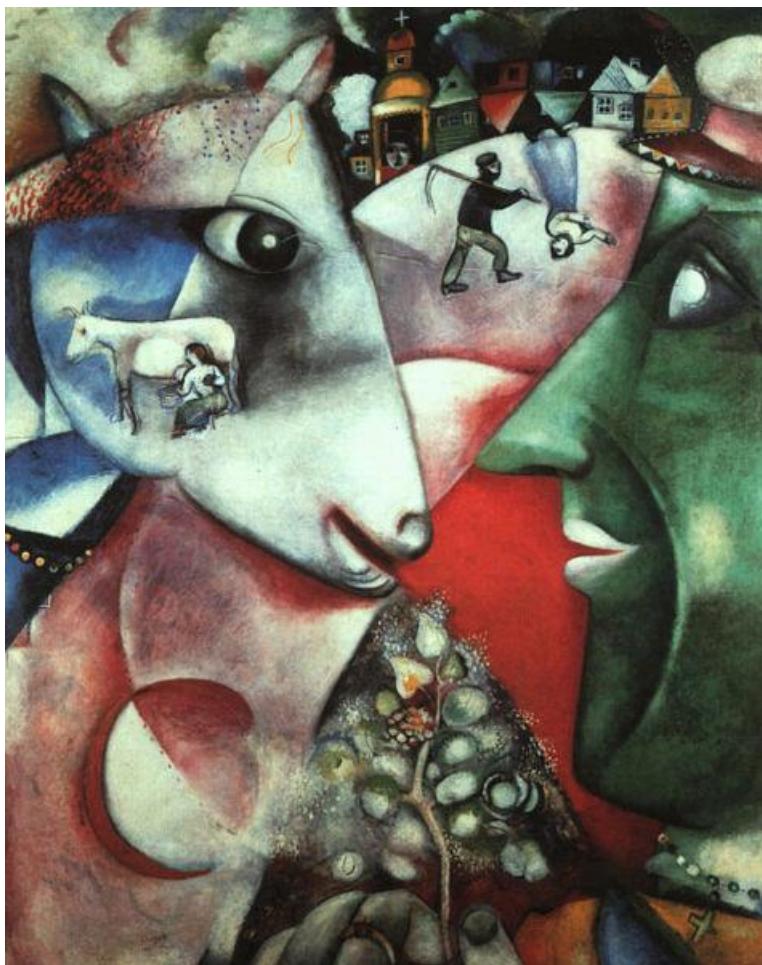
Oil on cardboard

90.2 x 76.2 cm

Metropolitan Museum of Art, NY



**Edward Hopper, *Nighthawks*, 1942**  
Oil on canvas, 33 x 60", Art Institute of Chicago



Modernism

**Marc Chagall**

*I and the Village*

1911

Oil on canvas  
192.1 cm × 151.4 cm  
Museum of Modern Art, NY

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## Canadian Landscape

**Emily Carr (Canada)**

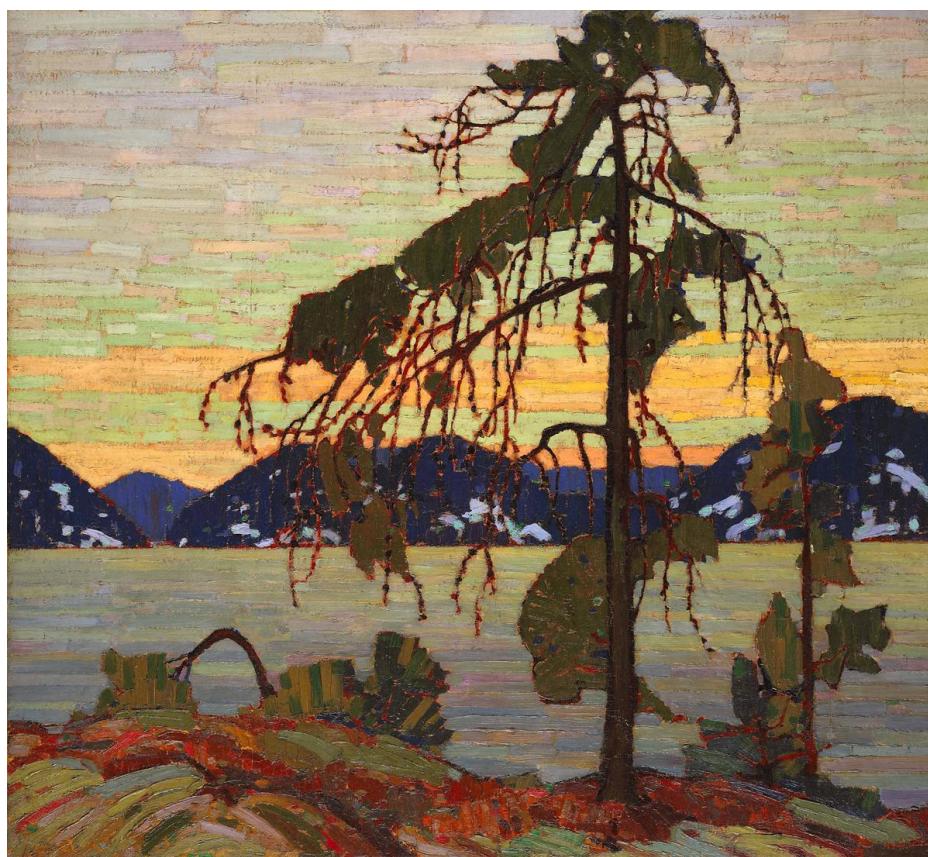
***Eagle Totem***

Circa 1930

oil on canvas

61 x 45.7 cm

Private collection



**Tom Thompson (Canada), *The Jack Pine*, 1915-17**  
Oil on canvas, 127.9 x 139.8 cm, National Gallery of Canada, Ottawa

# Pop

**Richard Hamilton**

***Just What Is It that Makes  
Today's Homes So Different, So  
Appealing?***

1956

Collage  
10 1/4 x 9 3/4"

Kunsthalle Tübingen, Tübingen



3/25

R. Ham. Hor.



3 Rabbit, 1986

89

**Jeff Koons**

***Rabbit***

1986

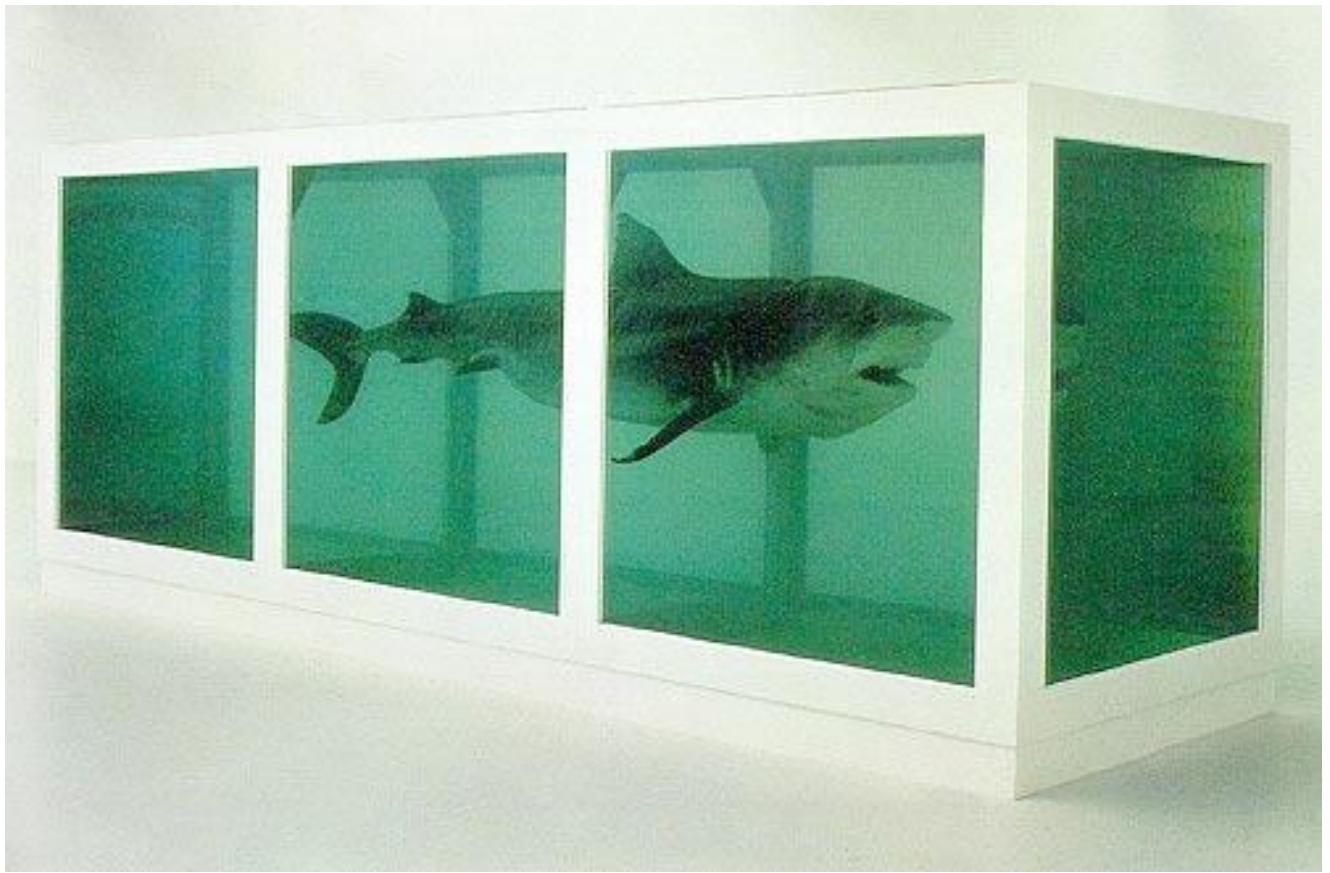
Stainless steel sculpture  
The Broad, Los Angeles



**Banksy (UK), *Sweep It Under The Carpet*, 2006**  
Tiger shark, glass, steel, formalin, 84"x204", private collection

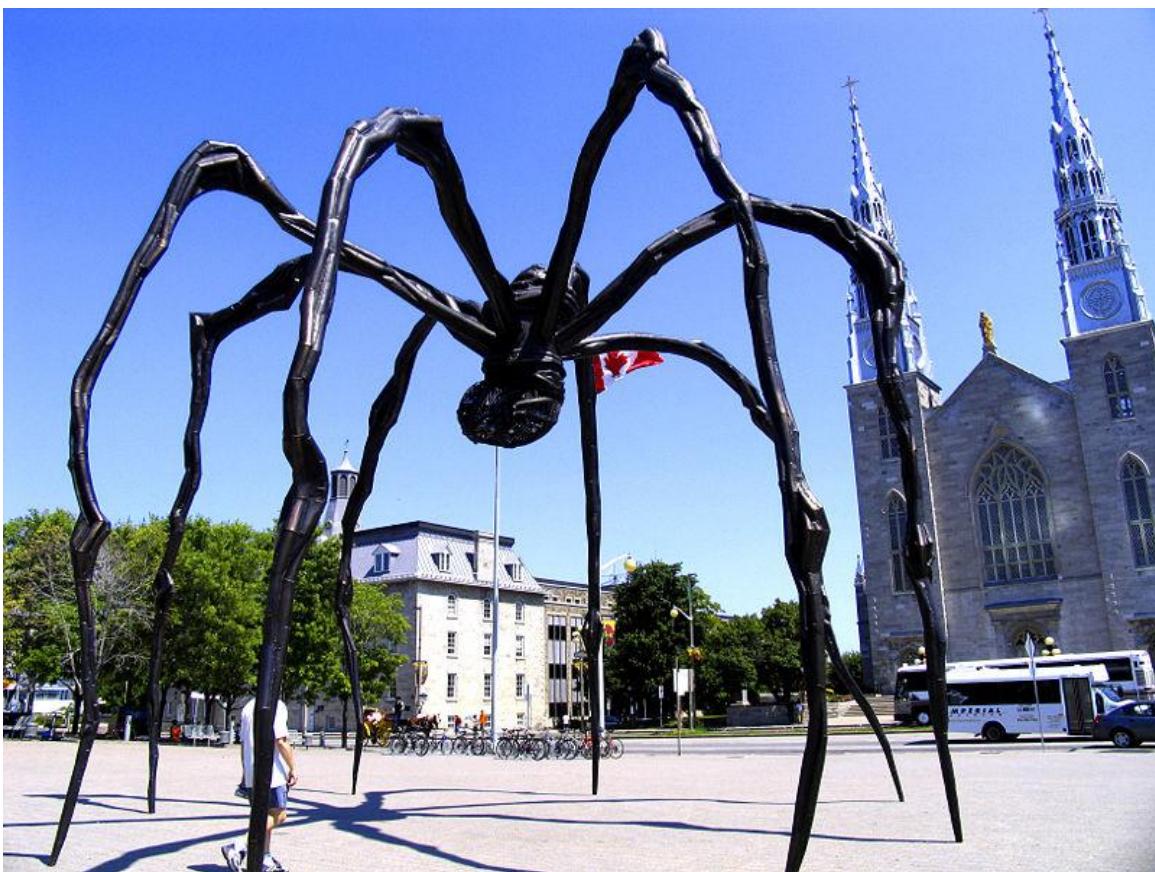


**Ron Mueck (Australia), *Mask II*, 2001-02**  
Mixed media, San Francisco Museum of Modern Art.



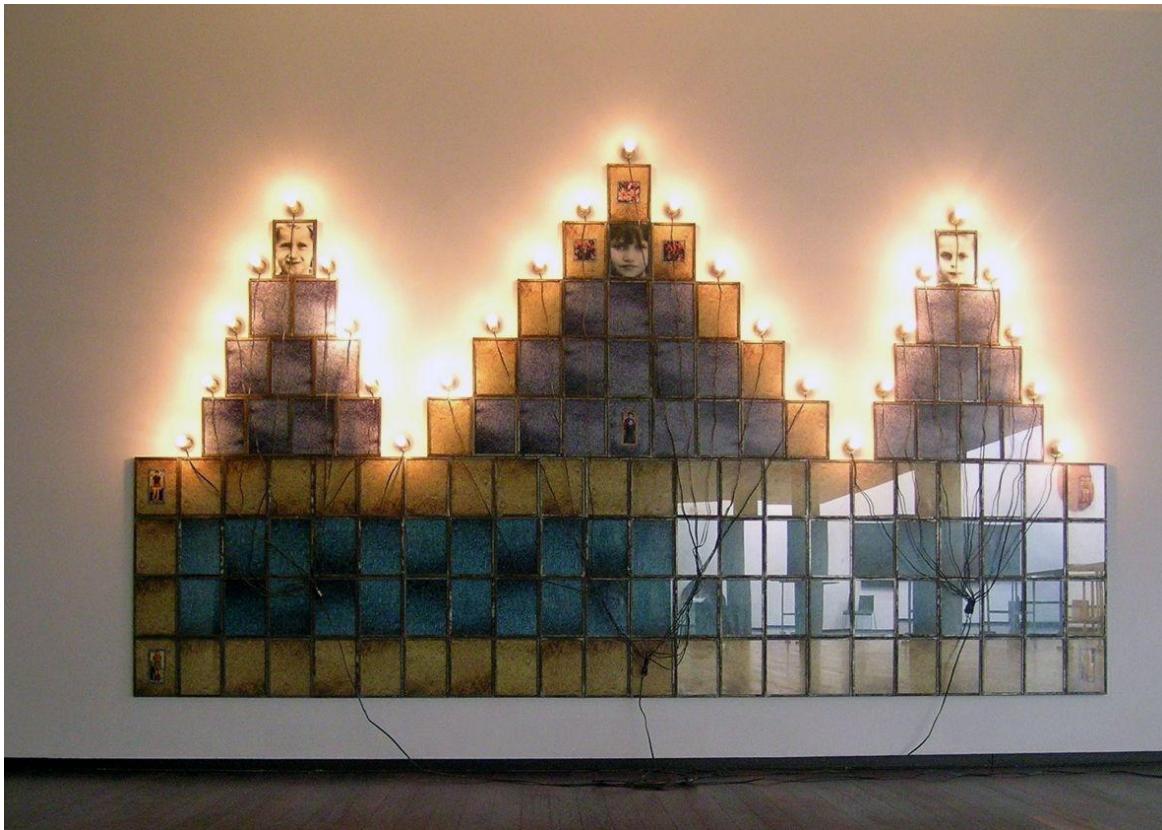
**Damien Hirst (UK), *The Physical Impossibility of Death in the Mind of Someone Living*, 1991**

Tiger shark, glass, steel, formalin, 84"x204", private collection



**Louise Bourgeois (France-US), *Maman*, 1995**

Bronze with marble eggs, 30 x 33', National Gallery of Art, Ottawa.



**Christian Boltanski (France), *Monument*, 1986**

Black and color photographs, collages in effigies and borders, glass and metal frames, light bulbs and electric wires, 188 x 334 x 7 cm



**Mary Pratt (Newfoundland), *Smears of Jam Lights of Jelly*, 2007**

© Estate of Mary Pratt

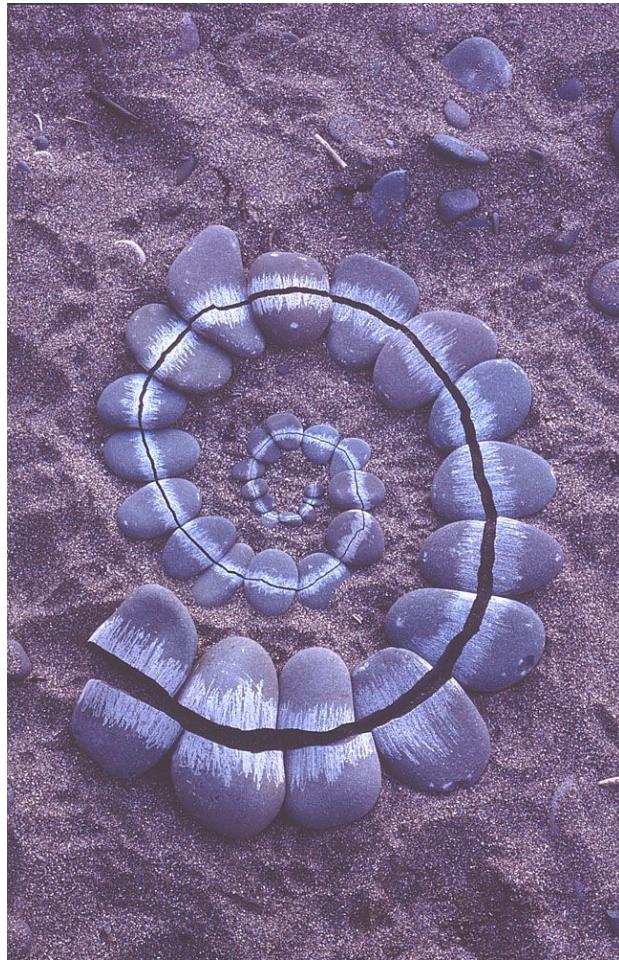
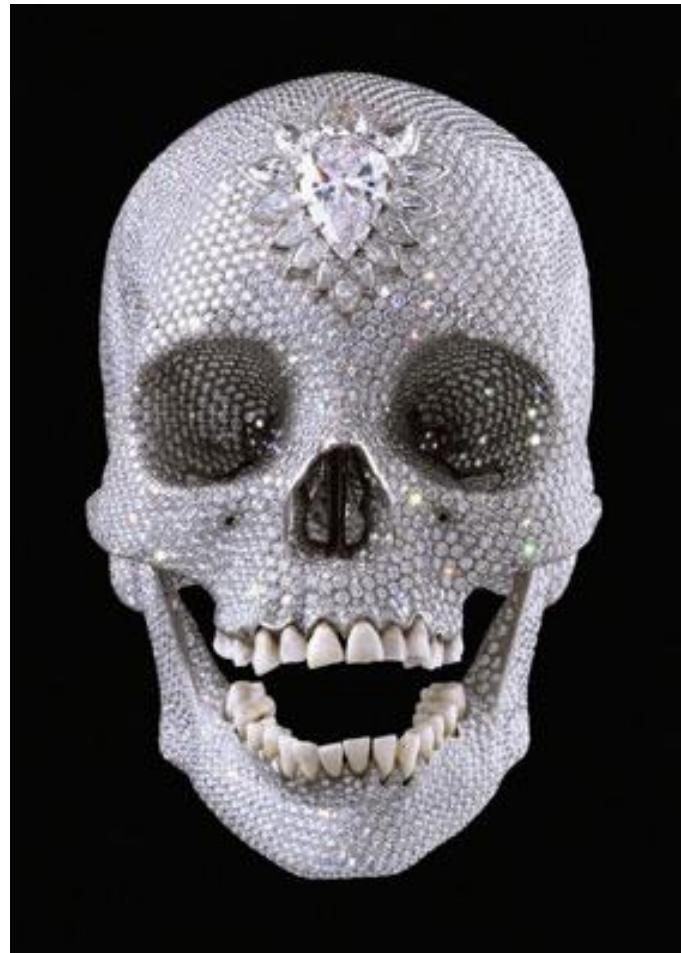
Contemporary

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***Time Transfixed***

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**Andy Goldsworthy**

***Carefully Broken Pebbles Scratched White with Another Stone***

1985

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# Art Vocabulary - bokabularyo

<b>Analogous colours</b>	<b>groups of colours that are next to each other on the colour wheel</b>
analogous kulay	grupo ng mga kulay na tabi ng bawat isa sa kulay wheel
<b>Background</b>	<b>the part of an artwork that is far away</b>
Likuran	ang mga bahagi ng isang artwork na malayo
<b>Blending</b>	<b>mixing from light to dark</b>
Blending	paghahalo mula sa liwanag sa madilim
<b>Blurring details</b>	<b>making small things have less detail so they seem far away</b>
paglabo detalye	paggawa ng maliliit na bagay ay may mas kaunting detalye kaya tila sila malayo
<b>Brainstorming</b>	<b>coming up with a large number of ideas</b>
Brainstorming	pagdating up na may isang malaking bilang ng mga ideya
<b>Brushstroke</b>	<b>the mark made by the bristles of a brush in painting</b>
hagod ng pinsel	ang marka na ginawa ng bristles ng isang brush sa pagpipinta
<b>Central composition</b>	<b>an arrangement where the most important thing is in the middle</b>
Central komposisyon	isang kaayusan kung saan ang pinaka-mahalagang bagay ay sa gitna
<b>Colour composition</b>	<b>the arrangement of colours in an artwork</b>
Kulay ng komposisyon	pag-aayos ng mga kulay sa isang artwork
<b>Colour scheme</b>	<b>the choice of colours in an artwork</b>
scheme ng kulay	ang pagpili ng mga kulay sa isang artwork
<b>Colour mixing</b>	<b>adding two or more colours together</b>
Kulay ng paghahalo	pagdagdag ng dalawa o higit pang mga kulay-sama
<b>Colour wheel</b>	<b>a circle of coloured sections that shows the relationships between colours</b>
Kulay ng wheel	isang lupon ng mga may-kulay na mga seksyon na nagpapakita ng relasyon sa pagitan ng mga kulay
<b>Complementary colours</b>	<b>colours that are opposites on the colour wheel</b>
komplementaryong kulay	mga kulay na ay opposites sa kulay wheel
<b>Composition</b>	<b>the arrangement of things in an artwork</b>
Komposisyon	pag-aayos ng mga bagay sa isang artwork
<b>Contour drawing</b>	<b>drawing the edges and outlines</b>
Contour drawing	pagguhit ng mga gilid at balangkas
<b>Contrast</b>	<b>the difference between the lights and darks</b>
Contrast	ang pagkakaiba sa pagitan ng mga ilaw at mga maitim
<b>Cool colours</b>	<b>colours that are calm and soothing, such as blues and greens</b>
Cool mga kulay	mga kulay na kalmado at nakapapawing pagod, tulad ng blues at gulay
<b>Creativity</b>	<b>ideas that are useful, unique, and insightful</b>
Pagkamalikhain	ideya na kapaki-pakinabang, natatangi, at pakinabang
<b>Cropping</b>	<b>cutting off part of a picture</b>
Pag-crop	cut off bahagi ng isang larawan
<b>Cross-hatching</b>	<b>drawing using close parallel lines that cross each other at an angle</b>
Cross-pagpisa	pagguhit gamit malapit parallel na linya na tumatawid sa bawat isa sa isang anggulo
<b>Cyan</b>	<b>a greenish-blue colour that is one of the colour primaries</b>
Cyan	isang maberde-asul na kulay na ay isa sa mga primaries ng kulay

<b>Decreasing contrast</b>	<b>making the range between the lights and darks smaller so that things look muddier and far away</b>
nagpababa ng kaibahan	paggawa ng hanay sa pagitan ng mga ilaw at mga maitim na mas malit sa gayon na ang mga bagay hitsura muddier at malayo
<b>Depth</b>	<b>the sense that some things are near and others are far away</b>
Lalim	kamalayan na ang ilang mga bagay ay malapit at ang iba ay malayo
<b>Detail</b>	<b>small, important parts of a drawing</b>
Detalye	maliit, mga mahalagang bahagi ng isang guhit
<b>Dry brush painting</b>	<b>creating scratchy brush strokes using a brush that is mostly dry</b>
Dry brush painting	paglikha sanay brush strokes gamit ang isang brush na halos dry
<b>Dull colours</b>	<b>colours that are weak, and not very vivid</b>
mapurol kulay	mga kulay na mahina, at hindi masyadong matingkad
<b>Foreground</b>	<b>the part of an artwork that is biggest and closest</b>
Harapan	ang mga bahagi ng isang artwork na pinakamalaki at pinakamalapit
<b>Hatching</b>	<b>drawing using close parallel lines</b>
Pagpisa	pagguhit gamit malapit parallel na linya
<b>Idea development</b>	<b>a process that is used to create useful, insightful, and unique ideas</b>
Idea unlad	isang proseso na ginagamit upang lumikha ng kapaki-pakinabang, pakinabang, at natatanging mga ideya
<b>Increasing contrast</b>	<b>making the range between the lights and darks bigger so that things look more intense and close up</b>
Ang pagtaas ng contrast	paggawa ng hanay sa pagitan ng mga ilaw at mga maitim na mas malaki upang ang mga bagay-bagay hitsura mas matinding at isara up
<b>Insightful</b>	<b>something that shows deep thinking</b>
Insightful	isang bagay na nagpapakita ng malilim na pag-iisip
<b>Intense colours</b>	<b>colours that are strong and very vivid</b>
Malala kulay	mga kulay na malakas at napaka-masigla
<b>Magenta</b>	<b>a reddish purple (hot pink) that is one of the colour primaries</b>
Kulay-pula	isang mamula-mulang purpura (hot pink) na ay isa sa mga primaries ng kulay
<b>Modelling</b>	<b>making things 3D using blending</b>
Pagmomolde	paggawa ng mga bagay 3D gamit ang blending
<b>Negative space</b>	<b>the shape of the space between the things you would normally look at (the positive space)</b>
Negative space	ang hugis ng mga puwang sa pagitan ng mga bagay na karaniwan mong tingnan (ang positibong space)
<b>Non-central composition</b>	<b>an arrangement where the most important thing is NOT in the middle</b>
Non-gitnang komposisyon	isang kaayusan kung saan ang pinaka-mahalagang bagay ay HINDI sa gitna
<b>Positive space</b>	<b>the contour of the things you would normally look at</b>
Ang tiyak na space	ang ayos ng mga bagay na karaniwan mong tingnan
<b>Primary colour</b>	<b>a colour that cannot be mixed using other colours: cyan, yellow, and magenta</b>
pangunahing kulay	isang kulay na ay hindi maaaring mixed paggamit ng iba pang mga kulay: cyan, dilaw, at magenta
<b>Reference images</b>	<b>photographs used to look at so you can make a better artwork</b>
imahe reference	litrato ginagamit upang tumingin sa gayon ay maaari kang gumawa ng isang mas mahusay na likhang sining

<b>Rotating</b> Pagpapaikot	<b>turning a picture to a new angle</b> pag-on ng isang larawan sa isang bagong anggulo
<b>Secondary colour</b> pangalawang kulay	<b>a colour that is created by mixing two primary colours: red, green, and blue</b> isang kulay na ay nilikha sa pamamagitan ng paghahalo ng dalawang pangunahing mga kulay: pula, berde, at asul
<b>Shading</b> Pagtatabing	<b>drawing with white, black, and greys</b> pagguhit na may puti, itim, at grays
<b>Sharpening details</b> lagis mga detalye	<b>making small things have more detail so they seem close up</b> paggawa ng maliliit na bagay ay may mas maraming mga detalye kaya tila sila close up
<b>Smoothness</b> Kinis	<b>drawing cleanly, with no bumps</b> pagguhit nang malinis, na walang mga pagkakamali
<b>Split complementary colour scheme</b> Split komplimentaryong scheme ng kulay	<b>a colour scheme using one base colour, and two colours on either side of the complementary</b> isang kulay scheme gamit ang isa base kulay, at dalawang kulay sa magkabilang panig ng komplimentaryong
<b>Square colour scheme</b> Square scheme ng kulay	<b>a colour scheme in which colours are balanced around the colour wheel in the shape of a square</b> isang scheme ng kulay sa kung aling mga kulay ay balanseng sa buong kulay wheel sa hugis ng isang parisukat
<b>Stippling</b> Stippling	<b>drawing using small dots</b> pagguhit gamit ang mga maliliit na tuldok ang siyang
<b>Texture</b> Pagkahabi	<b>drawing that looks the same as what it feels like</b> pagguhit na mukhang katulad ng kung ano ito nararamdaman tulad ng
<b>Thumbnail drawings</b> thumbnail drawings	<b>small drawings that are used to develop the composition of an artwork</b> maliit na guhit na ginagamit upang bumuo ng ang mga bahagi ng isang artwork
<b>Triad colour scheme</b> Triad scheme ng kulay	<b>a colour scheme in which colours are balanced around the colour wheel in the shape of a triangle</b> isang scheme ng kulay sa kung aling mga kulay ay balanseng sa buong kulay wheel sa hugis ng isang tatsulok
<b>Unique</b> Kakaiba	<b>something that is rare, or one-of-a-kind</b> isang bagay na bihira, o isa-of-a-kind
<b>Warm colours</b> Warm kulay	<b>colours that are suggestive of heat or passion: yellows, oranges, and reds</b> mga kulay na ipinahihiwatig ng init o pasyon: yellows, dalandan, at reds
<b>Web-mapping</b> Web-mapping	<b>linking together ideas into a web</b> nagli-link nang sama-sama mga ideya sa isang web
<b>Wet-on-wet painting</b> Basa-on-wet pagpipinta	<b>adding paint to an already wet painting surface</b> pagdaragdag ng pintura sa isang naka-wet pagpipinta ibabaw
<b>Zooming in/zooming out</b> Ang pag-zoom in / zoom out	<b>making a picture seem closer (zoom in) or further away (zoom out)</b> paggawa ng isang larawan mukhang mas malapit (zoom in) o karagdagang ang layo (zoom out)







